

Established since 1930

# RULANG PRIMARY SCHOOL

Nurturing Competencies, Inspiring Excellence, Empowering Individuals  
Scholars of Tomorrow

Name : \_\_\_\_\_ ( )

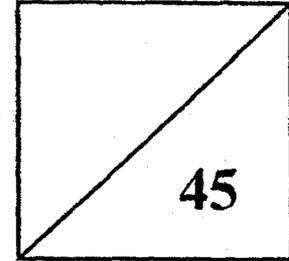
Total Marks  
Paper 1

Level : Primary Five

Class : Primary 5 \_\_\_\_\_

Date : 4 May 2018

Setters : Mdm Sajini and Mr Susiayanto



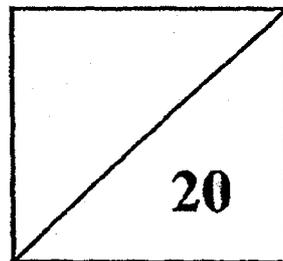
## SEMESTRAL ASSESSMENT 1

2018

## MATHEMATICS

PAPER 1

BOOKLET A



TOTAL TIME FOR PAPER 1 (BOOKLETS A & B): 1 hour

30 questions

45 marks

- DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
- READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.
- ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.
- YOU ARE NOT ALLOWED TO USE A CALCULATOR.

Questions 1 to 10 carry 1 mark each. Questions 11 to 15 carry 2 marks each. For each question, four options are given. One of these is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4) and shade the oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet. (20 marks)

1. What is the value of 740 thousands + 9 hundreds + 5 ones?

- (1) 74 905
- (2) 74 950
- (3) 740 905
- (4) 740 950

2. Find the value of  $40 + 4 \times 6 - 10 \div 2$ .

- (1) 27
- (2) 59
- (3) 127
- (4) 259

3. Find the value of  $7 - 2\frac{1}{6}$ .

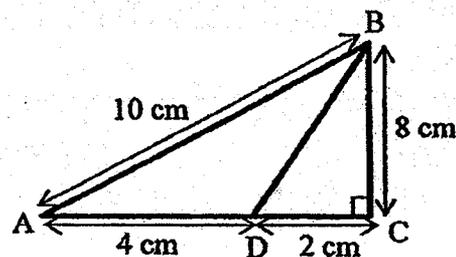
- (1)  $4\frac{1}{6}$
- (2)  $4\frac{5}{6}$
- (3)  $5\frac{1}{6}$
- (4)  $5\frac{5}{6}$

4. The total mass of Dan's bag and Eric's bag is  $10\frac{3}{7}$  kg. If Dan's bag weighs  $5\frac{2}{3}$  kg, find the mass of Eric's bag.

- (1)  $4\frac{16}{21}$  kg
- (2)  $5\frac{5}{21}$  kg
- (3)  $5\frac{16}{21}$  kg
- (4)  $5\frac{1}{4}$  kg

5. Find the area of Triangle ABD shown below.

- (1)  $8 \text{ cm}^2$
- (2)  $16 \text{ cm}^2$
- (3)  $20 \text{ cm}^2$
- (4)  $24 \text{ cm}^2$



6. There were 240 pupils at a concert. The ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls was 3 : 5. How many boys were there at the concert? .

- (1) 30
- (2) 80
- (3) 90
- (4) 150

7. A ball of string is cut into three pieces in the ratio 3 : 4 : 5. The longest piece is 35 cm. Find . the length of the shortest piece of string.

- (1) 7 cm
- (2) 21 cm
- (3) 28 cm
- (4) 84 cm

8. Which one of the following has the same value as  $48 \times 70$  ?

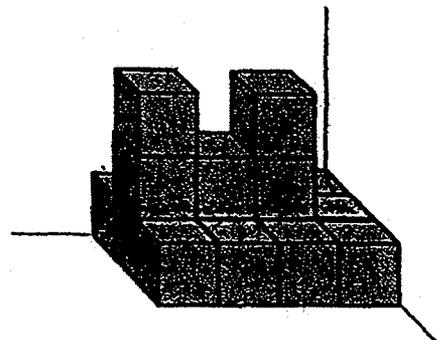
- (1)  $40 + 8 \times 70$
- (2)  $48 \times 7 \times 10$
- (3)  $4 \times 8 \times 7 \times 10$
- (4)  $40 + 8 \times 7 + 10$

9. Find the volume of a cube of edge 7 cm.

- (1)  $21 \text{ cm}^3$
- (2)  $49 \text{ cm}^3$
- (3)  $294 \text{ cm}^3$
- (4)  $343 \text{ cm}^3$

10. The solid below is made up of 1-cm cubes. Find the volume of the solid.

- (1)  $12 \text{ cm}^3$
- (2)  $13 \text{ cm}^3$
- (3)  $17 \text{ cm}^3$
- (4)  $36 \text{ cm}^3$



11. Jake had 18 fewer marbles than Calvin at first. After Jake gave 4 marbles to Calvin, Calvin had twice as many marbles as Jake. How many marbles did Jake have at first?

- (1) 26
- (2) 30
- (3) 48
- (4) 52

12. Mr Tan bought  $\frac{3}{4}$  kg of meat. He cooked  $\frac{2}{3}$  of it. How much meat was left?

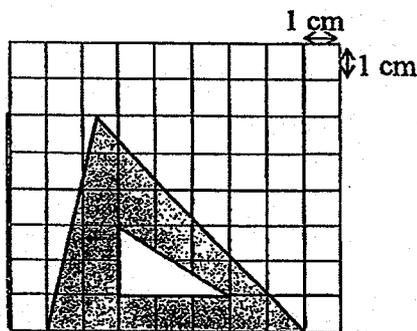
- (1)  $\frac{1}{12}$  kg
- (2)  $\frac{1}{4}$  kg
- (3)  $\frac{1}{3}$  kg
- (4)  $\frac{1}{2}$  kg

13. Ain baked some cupcakes. She gave 6 cupcakes to her sister and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the remaining cupcakes to her friend. She then had 18 cupcakes left. Find the ratio of the number of cupcakes she gave her sister to the total number of cupcakes she baked.

- (1) 1 : 3
- (2) 1 : 4
- (3) 1 : 5
- (4) 1 : 6

14. Find the total shaded area of the figure below.

- (1)  $15 \text{ cm}^2$
- (2)  $18 \text{ cm}^2$
- (3)  $21 \text{ cm}^2$
- (4)  $42 \text{ cm}^2$



15. In a farm,  $\frac{5}{9}$  of the animals are cows,  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the remaining animals are goats and the rest are chickens. There are 44 more cows than goats. How many cows are there in the farm?

- (1) 55
- (2) 80
- (3) 99
- (4) 144



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Name : \_\_\_\_\_ (       )

Level : Primary Five

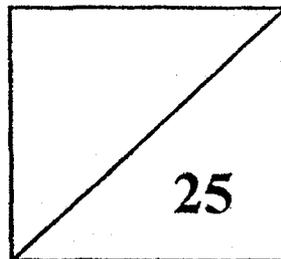
Class : Primary 5 \_\_\_\_\_

Date : 4 May 2018

Setters : Mdm Sajini and Mr Susiayanto

## SEMESTRAL ASSESSMENT 1 2018 MATHEMATICS

### PAPER 1 BOOKLET B



TOTAL TIME FOR PAPER 1 (BOOKLETS A & B): 1 hour

30 questions

45 marks

- DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.
- READ ALL THE INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.
- ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.
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Questions 16 to 20 carry 1 mark each. Write your answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated (5 marks)

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16. Write three million, eight hundred and ninety-two thousand in numerals.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

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17. Mr Lee needs to buy 427 bottles of water for a sports carnival. The bottles of water are sold in boxes of 20. What is the minimum number of boxes of bottles of water Mr Lee has to buy?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

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18. A book seller had 360 books at first. He sold 30 books on Saturday. On Sunday, he sold thrice the number of books he sold on Saturday. How many books were left unsold?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

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19. Devi had  $\frac{5}{7}$  m of ribbon. She used  $\frac{1}{4}$  of it to tie a present. What was the length of the ribbon that Devi used to tie the present?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ m

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20. Terence had a sum of money at first. After spending  $\frac{4}{5}$  of his money, he had \$20 left. How much money did he spend?

Ans: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

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Questions 21 to 30 carry 2 marks each. Show your working clearly in the space below each question and write your answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated. **(20 marks)**

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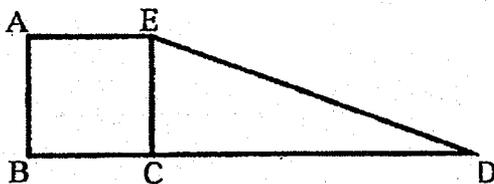
21. Mark travelled  $\frac{1}{5}$  of a journey on foot and  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the remaining journey by train. He cycled the last 11 km to complete the journey.
- (a) Find the distance he travelled by train.
- (b) What was the total distance he travelled?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ km

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ km

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22. The figure below is made up of a square ABCE and a triangle CDE. The area of the square is 25 cm<sup>2</sup>. The length of CD is three times the length of BC.
- (a) Find the length of each side of the square ABCE.
- (b) Find the area of the triangle CDE.



Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ cm

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ cm<sup>2</sup>

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23. 150 pupils took part in a Chess tournament. 45 of the pupils were girls.
- (a) Find the ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls.
  - (b) Find the ratio of the number of boys to the total number of pupils.  
(Express your answers in the simplest form.)

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_

(b) \_\_\_\_\_

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24. Jar A has  $\frac{5}{8}$  l of orange juice. Jar B has 550 ml more orange juice than Jar A.

- (a) How much orange juice are there in Jar B?
- (b) How much orange juice are there in the 2 jars altogether?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ ml

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ ml

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25. What is the sum of all the whole numbers from 5 to 95?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

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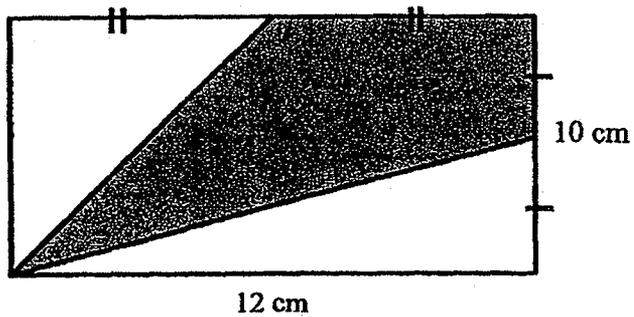
26. There are 54 cars and motorcycles parked at a carpark. There is a total of 174 wheels altogether. How many cars are there?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

27.  $\frac{3}{5}$  of the number of pens displayed at a bookshop were red while the rest were blue. After 260 red pens and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the blue pens were sold,  $\frac{1}{2}$  of the pens were left. How many pens were displayed at the bookshop at first?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

28. Find the shaded area of the rectangle.



Ans: \_\_\_\_\_  $\text{cm}^2$

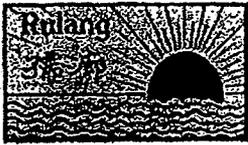
29. On Saturday, Meg made 140 paper cranes while Jenny made 25 fewer paper cranes than Meg. On Sunday, Jenny made another 15 paper cranes. What was the ratio of the number of paper cranes Meg made to the number of paper cranes Jenny made to the total number of paper cranes made by them? (Express your answer in the simplest form.)

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

30. Andy and Bryan had an equal number of stamps at first. Andy gave 30 of his stamps to Bryan. Bryan then bought another 16 stamps.

Each statement below is either true, false or not possible to tell from the information given above. For each statement, put a tick (✓) in the correct column.

Statements	True	False	Not possible to tell
After Andy had given 30 of his stamps to Bryan, Bryan had 30 more stamps than him.			
Bryan had 114 stamps in the end.			



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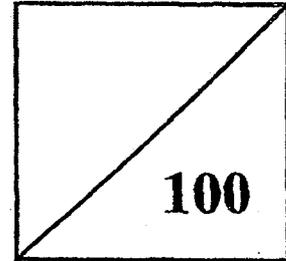
Total Marks  
Papers 1 & 2

Level : Primary Five

Class : Primary 5 \_\_\_\_\_

Date : 4 May 2018

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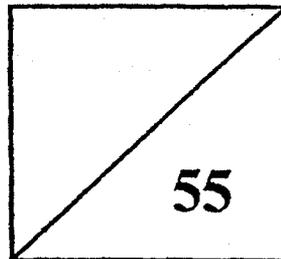


## SEMESTRAL ASSESSMENT 1

2018

## MATHEMATICS

### PAPER 2



TOTAL TIME FOR PAPER 2: 1 hour 30 minutes

17 questions

55 marks

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- YOU ARE ALLOWED TO USE A CALCULATOR.

Questions 1 to 5 carry 2 marks each. Show your working clearly in the space below each question and write your answers in the spaces provided. For questions which require units, give your answers in the units stated. (10 marks)

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1. Ray and Sarah have a total of 280 stamps in their stamp collections. Sarah and Tom have a total of 120 stamps in their stamp collections. Ray has 5 times as many stamps as Tom. How many stamps does Sarah have?

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

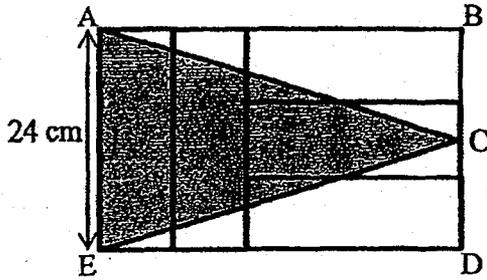
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2. Mr Chan gave  $\frac{2}{5}$  of his salary to his parents and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the remainder to his wife. If Mr Chan gave his wife \$1500, how much money did he give his parents?

Ans: \$ \_\_\_\_\_

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3. In the figure below, Rectangle ABDE is made up of 5 smaller identical rectangles. The length of AE is 24 cm. Find the area of the shaded triangle ACE.



Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ cm<sup>2</sup>

4. Ken, Sam and Ben shared some stickers in the ratio 10 : 5 : 3. Ken decided to give Sam and Ben a total of 72 stickers so that all of them would have the same number of stickers in the end. Find the total number of stickers the boys had.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_

5. A fish tank measures 115 cm by 65 cm by 50 cm. Water is poured into the tank until it is  $\frac{4}{5}$  full. Find the volume of water in the fish tank in litres.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ ℓ

For Questions 6 to 17, show your working clearly and write your answers in the spaces provided. The number of marks available is shown in the brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part-question. (45 marks)

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6. Mrs Lim gave John and his sister an equal amount of money to spend at a bookshop. John spent all his money on 42 pens at 6 for \$5. His sister bought 8 files and had \$3 left.
- (a) How much did each file cost?
  - (b) If John decided to buy both pens and files instead, how many pens and files could he buy?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) Pens : \_\_\_\_\_

Files : \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

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7. The distance between Benjamin's workplace and his house is  $3\frac{2}{5}$  km. Benjamin cycles to work and back home every day, taking the same route.
- (a) Last Friday, Benjamin was cycling home from work when one of his bicycle tyres to punctured. He walked the remaining distance of  $1\frac{4}{5}$  km home. How far was he from his workplace when he started walking home?
- (b) What was the total distance he cycled that day?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

8. A rectangle water tank measuring 38 cm by 36 cm by 30 cm was filled with water to a height of 16 cm. When 3 identical pails of water were poured into the tank, the water level rose to 24 cm.
- (a) Find the volume of water in the rectangular water tank at first.
  - (b) What was the capacity of each pail?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

9. Meera was 18 years old two years ago. The ratio of her age to her sister's age then was 3 : 1.

(a) How old was Meera's sister two years ago?

(b) Find their total age now.

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

10. A group of pupils was divided equally into Team P and Team Q during a sports carnival. The ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls in Team P was 1 : 3 and the ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls in Team Q was 5 : 7.
- (a) Find the ratio of the number of boys to the number of girls who took part in the sports carnival.
  - (b) There were 24 more girls than boys at the carnival. How many pupils were at the carnival?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

11. Andy and Jennifer collected \$1328 for charity.  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the amount of money Andy collected was equal to  $\frac{6}{7}$  of the amount of money

(a) How much money did Andy collect?

(b) How much more money should Jennifer collect so that she would have twice the amount of money Andy had collected?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [2]

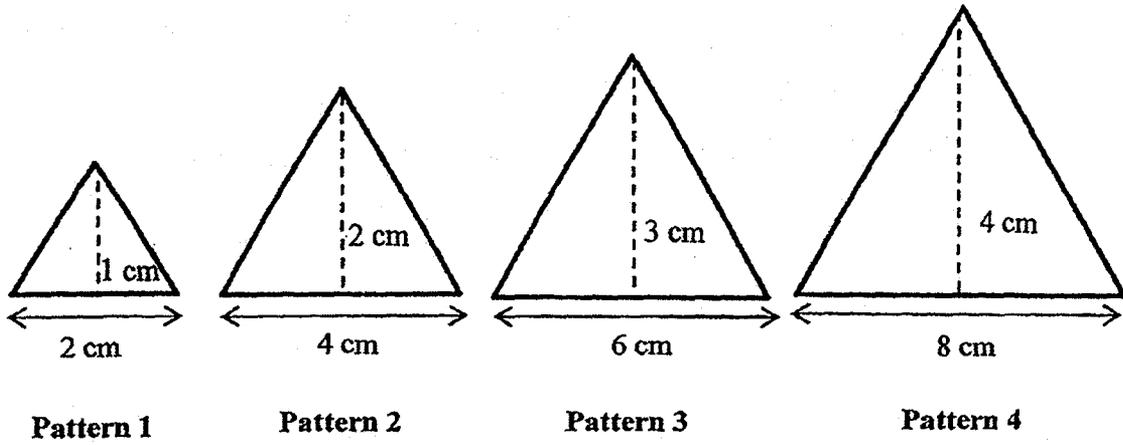
12. Adam has a book with 365 pages in it. He is able to read a maximum of 7 pages of the book

- (a) How many days will he take to complete reading the book?
- (b) His sister reads the same book for 6 days a week. How many weeks will she take to complete reading the book?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

13. Look at the patterns shown below.
- Find the area of the triangle in the 6<sup>th</sup> pattern.
  - Find the total area of the triangles in the first 10 patterns.



Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [3]

14. Boxes kept in a warehouse are in 3 different sizes, large, medium and small.  $\frac{4}{9}$  of the boxes are medium and  $\frac{2}{5}$  of the boxes are small. There are 528 more small boxes than large boxes.

- (a) What fraction of the boxes are large boxes?
- (b) What is the total number of number of boxes kept in the warehouse?

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [3]



15. Kenneth mixed orange syrup and water in the ratio 2 : 5 to make a drink. He used 670 ml of orange syrup to make the drink.

(a) How many millilitres of drink did Kenneth make?

(b) After making the drink, Kenneth gave 250ml of it to his sister and drank  $\frac{2}{5}$  of the remaining drink. He then poured the rest of the drink equally into 3 cups. How much drink was there in each cup?(Give your answer in millilitres )

Ans: (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [4]

16. Hamid saved some 20-cent coins and 50-cent coins in the ratio 3 : 4. His father replaced  $\frac{1}{3}$  of the 20-cent coins with the same number of 50-cent coins. The amount of money Hamid had increased by \$4.50.

(a) How many 20-cent coins were replaced with 50-cent coins?

(b) How much money did Hamid save at first?

Ans : (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

(b) \_\_\_\_\_ [4]

17. There were thrice as many red roses as white roses in a carton. After  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the red roses and  $\frac{3}{8}$  of the white roses were taken out, there were 351 fewer white roses than red roses left in the carton.

- (a) What fraction of the roses were left in the carton?
- (b) How many white roses were in the carton at first?

Ans : (a) \_\_\_\_\_ [1]

Ans : (b) \_\_\_\_\_ [4]

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**END OF PAPER**



SCHOOL : RULANG PRIMARY SCHOOL  
 LEVEL : PRIMARY 5  
 SUBJECT : MATH  
 TERM : 2018 SA1

**PAPER 1 BOOKLET A**

Q 1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10
3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	4	3

Q 11	Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15
2	2	3	2	1

**PAPER 1 BOOKLET B**

Q16)	<b>3 892 000</b>
Q17)	$427 \div 20 = 21 \text{ R } 7$ $21 + 1 = 22$
Q18)	$30 \times 3 = 90$ $90 + 30 = 120$ $360 - 120 = 240$
Q19)	$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{5}{20}$
Q20)	$20 \times 4 = 80$
Q21)	a) $11 \times 3 = 33 \text{ km}$ b) $11 \times 5 = 55 \text{ km}$
Q22)	a) $25 = 5 \times 5$ The length of each side of square ABCE is <b>5 cm.</b> b) $5 \times 3 = 15$ $\frac{1}{2} \times 15 \times 5 = 31 \text{ cm}^2$
Q23)	a) $150 - 45 = 105$ Boys : Girls $105 : 45$ $7 : 3$ b) Boys : Pupils $105 : 150$ $21 : 30$ $7 : 10$

Q24) a)  $A \rightarrow \frac{5}{8} = \frac{625}{1000} = 625 \text{ ml}$   
 $B \rightarrow 625 + 550 = 1175 \text{ ml} = \mathbf{1 \text{ litre } 175 \text{ ml}}$   
 b)  $625 + 1175 = 1800$   
 $1800 \text{ ml} = \mathbf{1 \text{ litre } 800 \text{ ml}}$

Q25)  $5 \dots \dots 95$   
 $95 - 5 + 1 = 91$   
 $91 - 1 = 90$   
 $90 \div 2 = 45$   
 $4 \times 100 = 4500$   
 $4500 + 50 = \mathbf{4550}$

Q26) 1 car  $\rightarrow$  4 wheels  
 1 motorcycle  $\rightarrow$  2 wheels  
 Assuming all are motorcycles:  
 $54 \times 2 = 108$   
 Excess  $\rightarrow 174 - 108 = 66$   
 Difference  $\rightarrow 4 - 2 = 2$   
 No. of cars  $\rightarrow 66 \div 2 = \mathbf{33}$

Q27)  $10 \div 2 = 5$   
 $260 \div 4 = 65$   
 $65 \times 10 = \mathbf{650}$

Q28)  $10 \div 2 = 5$   
 $\frac{1}{2} \times 12 \times 5 = 30$   
 $12 \div 2 = 6$   
 $\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 10 = 30$   
 $10 \times 12 = 120$   
 $30 + 30 = 60$   
 $120 - 60 = \mathbf{60 \text{ cm}^2}$

Q29) On Saturday  $\rightarrow 140 - 25 = 115$   
 On Sunday  $\rightarrow 115 + 15 = 130$   
 Meg : Jenny : Total  
 $140 : 130 : 270$   
 $\mathbf{14 : 13 : 27}$

Q30) False, Not possible to tell

## PAPER 2

Q1)  $280 - 120 = 160$   
 $160 \div 4 = 40$   
 $120 - 40 = 80$

Q2)  $1500 \times 4 = 6000$   
 $6000 \div 3 = 2000$   
 $2000 \times 2 = 4000$   
He gave his parents **\$4000**.

Q3)  $24 \div 3 = 8$   
 $24 + 8 + 8 = 40$   
 $\frac{1}{2} \times 24 \times 40 = 480$   
Area of the shaded triangle ACE is **480 cm<sup>2</sup>**

Q4) Ken: Sam: Ben  
 $10 : 5 : 3$   
  
 $10 + 5 + 3 = 18$   
 $18 \div 3 = 6$   
 $10 - 6 = 4$   
4 units  $\rightarrow$  72  
1 unit  $\rightarrow 72 \div 4 = 18$   
 $18 \times 18 = 324$  stickers

Q5)  $115 \times 65 \times 50 = 373\ 750$   
 $373\ 750 \div 5 = 74\ 750$   
 $74\ 750 \times 4 = 299\ 000$   
 $299\ 000\ \text{cm}^3 = 299$  litre

Q6) a)  $42 \div 6 = 7$   
 $7 \times 5 = 35$  (john)  
 $35 - 3 = 32$   
 $32 \div 8 = 4$  (Ans : \$4)

b)  $4 + 5 = 9$   
 $35 \div 9 = 3\ \text{R}\ 8$   
 $4 \times 2 = 8$   
Files  $\rightarrow 3 + 2 = 5$   
Pens  $\rightarrow 3 \times 6 = 18$

Q7) a)  $3\frac{2}{5} - 1\frac{4}{5} = 1\frac{3}{5}$  km

b)  $3\frac{2}{5} + 1\frac{3}{5} = 5$  km

Q8) a)  $38\text{ cm} \times 38\text{ cm} \times 16\text{ cm} = 21\,888\text{ cm}^3$

b)  $38 \times 36 \times 24 = 32\,832$   
 $32\,832 - 21\,888 = 10\,944$   
 $10\,944 \div 3 = 3648\text{ cm}^3$

Q9) a) Two years ago

Meera : Sister

3 : 1

$18 \div 3 = 6$  years old

b)  $18 + 2 = 20$

$6 + 2 = 8$

$20 + 8 = 28$  years old

Q10)

a)

Team P

Boys : Girls : Total

1 : 3 : 4

3 : 9 : 12

Team Q

Boys : Girls : Total

5 : 7 : 12

5 : 7 : 12

Total Boys : Total Girls

8 : 16

1 : 2 (Ans)

b)  $2 - 1 = 1$

$2 + 1 = 3$

$3 \times 24 = 72$  pupils

Q11)

a)  $9 + 7 = 16$

$1328 \div 16 = 83$

$83 \times 9 = 747$

Andy collected \$747.

b)  $742 \times 1494$

$83 \times 7 = 581$

Collect more  $\rightarrow \$1491 - \$581 = \$913$



Q12) a)  $365 \div 7 = 52 \text{ R } 1$   
 $52 + 1 = 53$  (Ans : 53 days)

b)  $6 \times 7 = 42$   
 $365 \div 42 = 8 \text{ R } 29$   
**Ans : 9 weeks**

Q13) a)

Pattern 1	$\frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 1 = 1$
Pattern 2	$\frac{1}{2} \times 4 \times 2 = 4$ (2 x 2)
Pattern 3	$\frac{1}{2} \times 6 \times 3 = 9$ (3 x 3)
Pattern 4	$\frac{1}{2} \times 8 \times 4 = 16$ (4 x 4)

Pattern 6  $\rightarrow 6 \times 6 = 36$

b) Total area  $\rightarrow 1 + 4 + 9 + 16 + 25 + 36 + 49 + 64 + 81 + 100 = 385 \text{ cm}^2$

Q14)

a)  $\frac{4}{9} = \frac{20}{45}$   
 $\frac{2}{5} = \frac{18}{45}$   
 $\frac{20}{45} + \frac{18}{45} = \frac{38}{45}$   
 $45 - 38 = 7$   
 $\frac{7}{45}$  of the boxes are large boxes.

b)  $18 - 7 = 11$   
 $528 \div 11 = 48$   
 $48 \times 45 = 2160$   
 The total number of boxes kept in the warehouse is **2160**.

Q15) a) Orange syrup : water  
           2 : 5

$670 \div 2 = 335$   
 $2 + 5 = 7$   
 $335 \times 7 = 2345 \text{ ml}$

b)  $2345 - 250 = 2095$   
 $2095 \div 5 = 419$   
 $419 \times 2 = 838$   
 $2095 - 838 = 1257$   
 $1257 \div 3 = 419 \text{ ml}$

Q16) a) 20 cents : 50 cents

$$3 : 4$$

$$0.50 - 0.20 = 0.30$$

$$4.50 \div 0.30 = 15$$

15 20-cent coins were replaced with 50-cent coins.

b)  $\frac{1}{3} \div 3 = 1$

$$1 \text{ unit} = 15 \text{ coins}$$

$$2 \text{ units} = 15 \times 3 = 45$$

$$45 \times 0.20 = 4 \times 15 = 60$$

$$60 \times \$0.50 = \$30$$

$$\$30 + \$9 = \mathbf{\$39}$$

Q17) a)  $24 + 8 = 32$

$$24 \div 4 = 6 \text{ ( number of units taken out for red roses)}$$

$$24 - 6 = 18 \text{ ( number of units left for red roses)}$$

$$8 - 3 = 5 \text{ ( number of units left for white roses)}$$

$$18 + 5 = \mathbf{23}$$

b)  $18 - 5 = 13$

$$351 \div 13 = 27$$

$$27 \times 8 = \mathbf{216} \text{ white roses}$$