SINGAPORE CHINESE GIRLS' SCHOOL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2015 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PRIMARY SIX

Name:	Date:
Class: Primary 6 SY	And formall

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 2

(BOOKLET A)

Total time for Booklets A and B: 1 hour 50 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not turn over this page until you are told to do so.
- 2 Follow all instructions carefully.
- 3 Answer all questions.
- 4 Shade your answers on the Optical Answer Sheet (OAS) provided.

For e	each question from 1 to 10, shade you et.	r answer (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer (10 marks)
1	The environment committee has _ minimise the use of paper.	a comprehensive plan to
	 put on put forth put along put against 	
2	The discipline master glared at the glasses perchedt	e mischievous boy sternly with horn-rimmed he bridge of his nose.
	1) on 2) by 3) for 4) along	
3	The dog leapt towards the door	r when it heard the latch of the gate
	1) click 2) clicked 3) had clicked 4) was clicking	
4	The people living in the quake-hit a	areas faced a bleak start to the new year. der control.
	 Then Moreover Therefore Nevertheless 	
5	The dinner-and-dance event was has done it before.	organised by two people, neither of
	1) who 2) which 3) whom 4) whose	

.

•

6	The teacher, as well as her pupils at the nursing home now.	singing for the senior citizens
	1) is 2) are 3) was 4) were	
7	John hardly attends lectures in so	hool, he?
	1) is 2) isn't 3) does 4) doesn't	
8	you produce a retake the examination.	medical certificate, you will not be allowed to
	 Hence Unless Despite Instead 	
9	Alan and Jenny since the start of the year.	_ their options for their matrimonial home
	 are exploring was exploring will be exploring have been exploring 	
10	The rocky path meandersbrown thread.	the vineyard like an unbroken
	1) of 2) with 3) onto 4) through	

For Shee	each question from 11 to 15, shade your answer (et.	1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer (5 marks)
11	Some countries have amassed enough nuclea	ar weapons that could potentially
	1) summon	
	2) establish	
	3) annihilate	
	4) congregate	
12	The mediator persuaded the warring couple	to hun, the
	and make peace with each other.	to bury the
	1) mallet	
	2) dagger	ondered by the Bronglood by the William
	3) cleaver	
	4) hatchet	
	, materies	
13	Orahard Dand is	
13	Orchard Road is with Christi season.	mas lights to welcome the festive
	1) marred	
	2) blighted	The state of the state of
	3) entangled	
	4) festooned	
	4) restooned	A STATE OF S
4.4	TI	
14	Thousands of villagers were ill and	due to famine and drought.
	1) rotund	
	2) corpulent	
	3) revitalised	
	4) emaciated	
15	The two women exchanged glances and snigge villain fell into the pond.	ered when the
	1) colomniu	
	1) solemnly	
	2) respectfully	100
	3) ceremoniously	
	4) contemptuously	

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GO TO THE NEXT PAGE

For each question from 16 to 20, choose a suitable word to replace the underlined words. Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet. (5 marks)

Michael Jackson is widely known as the King of Pop and has been popular for over four decades. He was reared in Gary, Indiana, in one of the most acclaimed musical (16)

families of the rock era. His father, Joseph, shaped his sons into a dazzling group of child stars known as the Jackson 5. Sporting the loudest fashions, the largest Afros, the snappiest choreography, and a youthful disposition, the group became an immediate (17)

success. However, as Michael matured, family tensions arose, and a contract standoff ensued. The Jackson 5 was disbanded and Michael embarked on his solo career. It (18)

yielded the massive international hit singles such as "Don't Stop 'til You Get Enough" and (19)

"Rock with You". "Beat It," which featured a raucous solo with an inharmonious combination of sounds from famed guitarist Eddie Van Halen, also topped the pop charts. His distinctive singing style has influenced many artists of various music genres.

Adapted from Michael Jackson, Britannica School

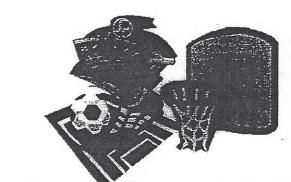
- 16 1) edified
 - 2) raised
 - 3) adopted
 - 4) coached
- **17** 1) nature
 - 2) buoyancy
 - 3) ebullience
 - 4) performance
- 18 1) followed
 - 2) preceded
 - 3) continued
 - 4) terminated

- 19 1) 2) 3) 4) achieved

 - produced established inaugurated
- 20 strident
 - 1) 2) 3) 4)

 - appalling delightful enchanting

Study this brochure carefully and then answer questions 21 to 28.



SEA GAMES

SERIES

BE A REAL CHAMPION!

ARE YOU THE NEXT SEA GAMES MEDALLIST?



IT'S TIME TO GET UP AND GET ACTIVE THIS JUNE HOLIDAYS! REVEL IN THE SEA GAMES FEVER!

JOIN OUR COURSES NOW!

FIRST 500 PARTICIPANTS WILL RECEIVE LIMITED EDITION SEA GAMES MERCHANDISE!



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People's Association

UFESKILLS & LIFESTYLE

OPEOPLE'S ASSOCIATION

PASSION CARD

Masters In No Time

Ten Pin Bowling

Enjoy bowling but always find yourself missing the mark? Look no further. Join Ten Pin Bowling and be a master of the sport in no time. Dynamic warm-ups and specially-designed activities help develop the fundamental skills needed, and gameplays allow you to apply everything you have learnt. Join us today!

No. of session(s): 1 Duration: 2hrs

Fees: \$25 (M); \$30 - \$35 (NM)

Date	Time	*CC			
2 June, Tue	10am-12pm	Dover			
2 June, Tue	4pm-6pm	Marsiling			
5 June, Fri	1pm-3pm	Jurong Spring			
5 June, Fri	3pm-5pm	Jurong Spring			
8 June, Mon	2pm-4pm	Cheng San			
9 June, Tue	2pm-4pm	Mountbatten			
9 June, Tue	10am-12noon	Gek Poh Ville			
10 June, Wed	10am-12noon	Hougang			

Kids Athletics

An excellent opportunity for peer interaction, the Kids Athletics programme uses modified equipment to enable children to discover the basics of athletics whilst promoting health and education!

No. of session(s): 1

Duration: 2hrs

Fees: \$30 (M); \$35 (NM)

Date Time *CC
13 Jun, Sat 5pm-7pm Fuchun
4 Jul, Sat 5pm-7pm Marsiling

Shoot & Run

Immerse yourself in the thrill of sports shooting in an enjoyable environment. Our activities will foster self-discipline, concentration and coordination!

No. of session(s): 1 Duration: 2hrs Fees: \$25 (M); \$30-\$35 (NM)

Date Time *CC

18 Jun, Thurs 2pm-4pm Cheng San
21 Jun, Sun 10am-12noon Hougang

Tennis

It's an introduction to tennis like no other. With specialised coaching methods tailored for children, they will be masters in no time! Watch them learn to serve, rally and score.

No. of session(s): 1 Duration: 2hrs Fees: \$25 (M); \$30 (NM)

Date Time °CC 8 Jun, Mon 10am-12noon Hwi Yoh 24 Jun, Wed 10am-12noon Hougang



Calling all budding fencers! Let yourself be coached by our engaging and experienced instructors as you test yourself with a variety of fun and exciting exercises. With the use of plastic swords, it's all the thrill of fencing minus the danger.

No. of session(s): 1 Duration: 2hrs Fees: \$25 (M); \$30 - \$35 (NM)

Date	Time	*CC
13 Jun, Sat	10am-12noon	Kim Seng
18 Jun, Thu	10am-12noon	Hwi Yoh
19 Jun, Fri	10am-12noon	Cheng San
19 Jun, Fri	2pm-4pm	Mountbatten
21 Jun, Sun	lpm-3pm	Pek Kio
25 Jun, Thu	2pm-4pm	Hougang
28 Jun, Sun	10am-12noon	MacPherson
28 Jun, Sun	1.30pm-3.30pm	Nanyang
		,9

WORLD OF CHAMPIONS

Judo With Tan Yi

With 27 years of experience under his belt, Tan Yi has won numerous championships! With his vast experience, let your child walk away feeling like the ultimate champion!

No. of session(s): 1
Fees: \$30 (M): \$40 (NM)

Duration: 2hrs

Fees: \$30 (M); \$40 (NM)

DateTime*CC19 Jun, Fri12pm-2pmCheng San23 Jun, Tue10am-12noonHougang

Silat With Sheik Alau'ddin

A talented athlete, two-time World Cham three-time winner of the Coach of The Year Award, meet Sheik Alau'ddin! Ranked as one of Singapore's 50 greatest athletes, join the Silat King as he shares his wealth of experience in Silat and what it takes to be a champion!

No. of session(s): 1 Duration: 2hrs Fees: \$25 (M); \$30 (NM)

Date Time *CC
20 Jun, Sat 1pm-3pm Jalan Besar
21 Jun, Sun 10am-12noon Hougang

Sign up for new courses at http://one.pa.gov.sg

*CC - Community Club

For e		estion from 2	21 to 28, shad	de your a	inswer (1, 2, 3 or 4) on th	ne Op	otica (l Ansı 8 mar	ver ks)
21.	Zhim		ot want to courses to ch			Hougang.	Не	has	а	total	of
	(1)	three									
	(2)	four									
	(3)	five									
	(4)	six				2					
22.	White	h of the follow	wing statemer	nts is not	true?						
22.	AAIM	ar or the rone	ming outcome.	110 10 110 1						Ž.	
	1)	All the cour	rses are availa	able to ch	ildren.					,	
	2)		rses are open			female pa	rticipar	nts.			
	3)		rses will awar						SE	A Gar	nes
	٥)	merchandi		a an pare	.o.poc						
	4)	All the cou	rses will enga ith their ment		ipants w	holly as the	ey com	bine	thei	r phys	ica
	1) 2) 3) 4)	judo tennis fencing shoot and	run								>
24.	Tor	egister for an	y of the cours	es, intere	sted ind	ividuals ca	n				
								Tan.			
	1)	speak to a	ny of the coad	ches							
	2)		People's Asso								
	3)		he website htt		a.gov.sq						
	4)		one of the con								
25.	Far	nan is an arde "World of Ch	ent martial art ampions" serie	s fan and es. As he	he is plant	anning to a to sign up	as a m	embe	er of	ses un Pass	ide ion
	Car	d, he will mal	e a payment	of		-	in	total	•		
	1)	\$55									
	-	\$60									
	2)	\$65							**		
	3)	\$65 \$70									

1)	Fencing	
2)	Kids Athletics	
3)	Shoot and Run	
4)	Silat with Sheik Alau'ddin	
Mr B	rowne would like his twins to meet and be inspired I	by the judo master. The
shou	lld be atCC on	at
43		
1)	Cheng San19 June2pm	•
2)	Jalan Besar20 June1pm	
3)	Hougang 21 June10am	<u>.</u>
4)	Hougang23 June10am	¥
The	main purpose of the brochure is to	
1)	advise young Singaporeans to adopt a more activ	re lifestyle
2)	identify the next SEA Games medallist for the var	ious events
3)	invite potential athletes to sign up for the sele- sports	ction round for the va
4)	encourage members of the public to engage in a holidays	physical activity durin

SINGAPORE CHINESE GIRLS' SCHOOL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION 2015 ENGLISH LANGUAGE PRIMARY SIX

Name:	(' ')	Date:	
Class: Primary 6		Parent's Signature :	
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,			

	Marks Obtained	Highest Possible Marks
Booklet A		28
Booklet B		67
Sub-total	* *	95

ENGLISH LANGUAGE PAPER 2

(BOOKLET B)

Total time for Booklets A and B: 1 hour 50 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Do not turn over this page until you are told to do so.
- 2 Follow all instructions carefully.
- 3 Answer all questions.
- 4 Write your answers in this booklet.

There are 10 blanks, numbered 29 to 38, in the passage below. From the list of words given, choose the most suitable word for each blank. Write its letter (A to Q) in the blank. The letters (I) and (O) have been omitted in order to avoid confusion during marking. (10 marks)

EACH WORD CAN E	BE USED	ONLY	ONCE.
------------------------	---------	------	-------

*WHO- World Health Organisation

(A) B) C)		(D) (E) (F)	and as beside		but from her	3957.05	it of that		(N) (P) (Q)	throughout was within
А	de	cade ago, a	high	ly contagio	ous and	deadly i	new illne	ess sho	ook the	ow e	ld. It sent people
worldwid	le s	scrambling	to ca	incel flight	s and h	nolidays	(29)	S	chóols	clos	sed and sales of
											st "new" disease
of the 2	1st	century to	jump	(30)	an a	nimal h	ost to h	umans	s, then	fron	m one person to
another.											
T	he	outbreak wa	as co	ntained	(31)	_ month:	s with al	oout 80	00 dea	ths, s	settling fears of a
											lude information
sharing,	rap	oidly raising	the g	lobal alert	1221	find	ing the o	outbrea	k sour	ce.	
Α	la	ck of com	munic	ation	(32)	the ke	y criticis	sm of	the h	andli	ng of the 2003
											rld has adopted
Internati disease	International Health Regulations, which obligate countries to report any severe, new disease with spread potential.										
Т	he	first case w	as de	etected in (China in	Novem	ber 200	2 but i	nforma	ition	about it was not
released	d ur	ntil February	200	3. On Mar	ch 12 _	(35)	_ year,	the V	/HO is	sued	a global SARS
alert. By				clared the							
"7	∕Vitt		ntially	more att	ention a	and spe	nding, t	he risk	s of a	a cat	astrophic global
disease	out	break keep	incre	asing," wa	med Ol	ga Jona	s, an ec	onomi	c advis	er, v	who was sharing
(37)		views on th	e par	ndemic thre	eat.						
		odds	3)	a new out	break n	nultiply e	ach yea	r as m	ore an	id mo	ore globetrotters
											nd towns where
disease	car	spread qui	ckly.	There are	viruses	out there	lying q	uiesce	nt and	ever	y now and then,
they will	app	pear and ca	use ti	ouble for p	eople.					Adar	oted from Yahoo News

Each of the underlined words contains a spelling or grammatical error. Write the correct word in each of the boxes. (12 marks)

Wi-Fi allows people to stay connected	with the world and it brings convenience to
(39)	
them. Visitors to Chinatown <u>must</u> soon be able	to access a free street-level Wi-Fi network
	(40)
They can search for information and interes	tting stories on the history of the presinkt
landmarks and variety of offerings while on th	e go.
(41)	
The free Wi-Fi is schedule for implen	nentation on March 28 and the network will
(42)	
network, STB (Singapore Tourism Board) will a solicit ideas for a programme or application to experience of the Chinatown story.	also be organising a tech brainstorm event to
experience of the chinatown story.	
(43)	(44)
(45)	avvy. They often plan their <u>itinerarees</u> on the
Wi-Fi network will enable visitors to discover	codina contra granta asserta
of Chinatown and its colourful heritage.	A SECTION OF THE PROPERTY OF T

	(46)
•	The free Wi-Fi network, operated by SingTel, ran at the speed of 360 mbps. It is
(47)	
able to	akomodate up to 2,000 wireless devices at any one point.
	(48)
	The Chinatown coLAB 2014, a tech brainstorm event organised on STB, will take
some 1	over the weekend of March 28 to 30 in Chinatown. The event aims to bring together 100 participants from various backgrounds, including software developers and
heritag	e enthuzeasts, to brainstorm solutions that can bring the stories and heritage of
	(50)
Chinato	own alive. The teams will present their prototaips to a panel of judges comprising
A 4	
travel i	ndustry partners and tech experts on the final day of the event.

Adapted from news.asiaone.com



I approached the bed slowly, feeling as though I was in the wro	ong room. He was
recognition as he did not look like the man whom I had	grown up with. His
beard had grown out far longer than what he ever had, and his hazel eyes	protruded out of his
skeletal face.	
"Hey, you," I used the most generic term possible to	him. He turned to
look at me with glassy eyes. He probably would not remember me as he had o	divorced my mother
and our family twenty years ago.	E
I had to say to him. Words had failed me. In the	Ĭ.
we used to discuss about history and technology. He seemed to have a	
	USG)
knowledge on both. Our exchange would still be formal even when our conv	rersations revolved
around personal matters.	
An silence overwhelmed the room until he tried to re	eposition himself in
the bed, causing a coughing fit. I poured some water into a styrofoam cup.	My relief vanished
when I saw that he had coughed a sticky substance. I retch	
seeing that but I tried to conceal my Slowly, I put the cup to	o his lips.
"I never did know what to say to you," I blurted. The words had barely k	eft my mouth when
tears blurred my vision, he broke out of his trance. Turning	to me, I could see
in his eyes that he recognised me.	
"Don't be scared," he told me. I did not know why he said that. I was not	t afraid of him. The
doctor had assured me that his illness was not life-threatening or contagious.	He reached out to
	ad never done so
before. Given the situation, I felt that I should have been the one comforting	g him. I drew in a
breath and stood up, ready to do what I had to do.	
(63) "Why did you leave us?" I finally mustered the courage to ask him the	question that
had been on my mind for the past two decades.	

"I'm sorry. I	know I shouldn't have" his voice trailed	off and his eyebrows lowered
into a deep frown.	As he calmed down, I stroked his	head and massaged
his shiny scalp. Th	ne remorse in his eyes seemed to dissolve	the hatred that I had towards
him(65)	he had deserted our family, he deserv	ed a second chance.
	my fists tightly to summon the love that ha	d lain dormant for years and
whispered, "I love	you, Dad. I forgive you."	
	Adapted f	rom Last Rights by Michael Rohner
		6-
		2
	8	

It is easier to learn a foreign lang	guage at a young age.	
Learning		
it bilitare im an en en a		
The residents from Hilary Hills	re wealthy, whereas the villagers fr	om Sunny Vil
poor.	,,	·
In contract to		ĭ
III Collidat to		
	•	
John complained to Sarah that	nis neighbours were very noisy.	
John complained to Sarah that		
	nis neighbours were very noisy.	
	-	
John complained to Sarah, " He was a successful actor. He of	continued to be humble.	
John complained to Sarah, " He was a successful actor. He of	-	
John complained to Sarah, " He was a successful actor. He of	continued to be humble.	

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GO TO THE NEXT PAGE

35

When Sultan Khan thought the time had come to find himself a second wife, no one wanted to help him. First, he approached his mother. "The one you have now will suffice," she said.

Then, he went to his eldest sister. "I'm fond of your first wife," she said. His other sisters replied in the same vein. Sultan needed help. It was unheard of for a suitor to ask for a girl's 5 hand personally. Ancient Afghan custom dictates that one of the women of the family conveys the proposal and gives the girl the once-over to assure herself that she is capable, well brought-up, and suitable wife material. It was clear that none of Sultan's close female relations wanted to have anything to do with his potential second marriage.

Prior to the discussions with his female relatives, Sultan had considered his options and 10 selected three girls he thought could fit the bill. His first choice was sixteen-year-old Sonya who possessed dark, almond-shaped eyes and shiny hair.

Having made up his mind, he made his way to her house. As a trusted family friend, Sonya's parents greeted him with open arms. Sultan was considered a generous man and a visit from him was always welcome. They reclined on flat cushions in the mud cottage and 15 exchanged pleasantries until Sultan thought the time had come to make his proposal. "I come as the bearer of glad tidings. A friend of mine would like to marry Sonya," he told the parents.

It was not the first time someone had asked for their daughter's hand. Sonya was known as one of the most beautiful and virtuous girls in the village, but her parents thought she was still a bit young to be married so soon. More importantly, there were other practical 20 considerations. Sonya's father was no longer able to work as an anonymous knife had severed some of the nerves in his back during a brawl. His beautiful daughter could be used as a bargaining chip in the marriage stakes, and the couple was expecting the next bid to be even higher.

"He is an affluent man in the same business as I am. He is well-educated and has three 25 sons. Sadly, his wife is starting to grow old," Sultan elaborated.

"What's the state of his teeth?" the parents asked immediately, alluding to the friend's age and status.

"Like mine," said Sultan. "You can be the judge of that."

Old, the parents thought. However, age could be said to be an advantage in this case. 30 The older the man, the higher the price he could offer for their daughter's hand in marriage. In their culture, a bride's price is calculated according to age, beauty, skill and status of the family.

When Sultan Khan had delivered his message, the parents said, as could be expected, "She is too young."

Anything else would be to sell their daughter short to this rich, unknown suitor whom Sultan had recommended so warmly. It would not do to appear too eager. As they well knew, Sultan would return for Sonya was young and beautiful.

Which sentence from Parintention?	ragraph 2 tells y	ou that Sultan's family did not	t supp
l		s were against his decision.	*
	Engarge (1997)		
Based on the passage, sta	ite whether each shink so.	statement in the table below is t	rue o
Based on the passage, sta Bive one reason why you the Sonya's parents were pleased that her suitor	IIIK SO.	-	rue o
	IIIK SO.	-	rue o

get married.

		_	tradition
			inspection
	- A		suit
_ [1r	notice that the	nembers pleased to see Sultan?	Why were Sonya's fam
ž.			
. Number t [1	d in the passag		sentences (1, 2 and 3)
		ultan's family objected strongly to	The female members of
			his plan.
		ents.	Sultan visited Sonya's
	7 - m	he wanted a second wife.	Sultan told his mother
	-		
[2r	uitor's teeth?	wish to know the condition of the s	Why did Sonya's parer

Passed on the passage, state the corresponding effect for each of the causes listed in the table below. [2m]

Cause	Effect
None of Sultan's female relatives would help him in his plan to take a second wife.	
back Sonya's father's hand had been injured during a brawl.	

80	Do you think Sonya's family would be pleased to know that the mysterious suitor was Sultan? Support your answer with two pieces of evidence from the passage. [3r]						

EXAM PAPER 2015

LEVEL : PRIMARY 6

SCHOOL : SINGAPORE CHINESE GIRLS' SCHOOL

SUBJECT : ENGLISH

TERM : PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION

BOOKLET A

Q 1	Q2	03	04	OF	Tac	T 0 5			
2	1	140	- Q T	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q 10
2	1	1	4	3	1	3	2	1	1 4
Q 11	Q 12	Q 13	Q 14	Q 15	Q16	Q 17	0.10	0.10	4
3	4	4	1	1	1 20	1411	Q 18	Q 19	Q 20
Q 21	0.22	0.22	1001	4	4	1	1	2	1
Q 21	Q 22	Q 23	Q 24	Q 25	Q 26	Q 27	Q 28.		1
4	3	3	3	4	2	1	A.	+	

PAPER 2: BOOKLET B

111/4 17	J 3U	0 21	0.22	1000					
Q29 (230	167	1 Q 32	Q 33	0.34	0.35	0.36	027	10.20
E	Н	0	D	D			Q 30	Q37	Q 38
		1 4		l P	C	M	K	7	

Q39 will Q40 precinct Q41 scheduled Q42 To Q43 increasingly Q44 itineraries Q45 Having Q46 runs Q47 accommodate Q48 by Q49 enthusiasts Q50 prototypes Q51 beyond Q52 address Q53 deserved Q54 nothing Q55 past Q56 bit Q57 awkward Q58 up Q59 disgust Q60 Immediately Q61 touch Q62 as Q63 deep Q64 bald Q65 Although

Q66. Learning a foreign language at a young age is easier.

Q67. In contrast to the wealthy residents from Hilary Hills, the villagers from Sunny village are poor.

Q68. John complained to Sarah, "My neighbours are very noisy."

Q69. Despite the fact that he was a successful actor, he continued to be humble.

Q70. The magician's sudden disappearance amazed everyone.

071. He intended to take a second wife.

Q72. It was clear that none of Sultan's close female relations wanted to have anything to do with his potential

Q73. 1. They were fond of his first wife. Q73. 2. They thought that one wife would suffice.

Q74. TRUE - The older the man, the higher the price he could offer for their daughter's hand in marriage.

Q74. FALSE - Sultan wanted to marry Sonya.

Q74. FALSE - They rejected Sultan's offer in order to get a better price for her hand in marriage.

Q75. Tradition – custom Q75 inspection – once over Q75 suit – fit

Q76. Sultan was a trusted family friend and was considered a generous man and a visit from him was always welcome.

Q77. 1 - Sultan told his mother that he wanted a second wife.

Q77. 2 - The female members of Sultan's family objected strongly to his plan.

Q77. 3 - Sultan visited Sonya's parents.

Q78. They wanted to know about the suitor's age and status.

Q79. He met Sonya's parents himself. Q79. He was no longer able to work.

Q80. I think Sonya's family would be pleased to know that the mysterious suitor was Sultan. Sultan was a trusted family friend and is also affluent.

THE END

ì conceptual distribution, and layor was an last - - a tipe income in the